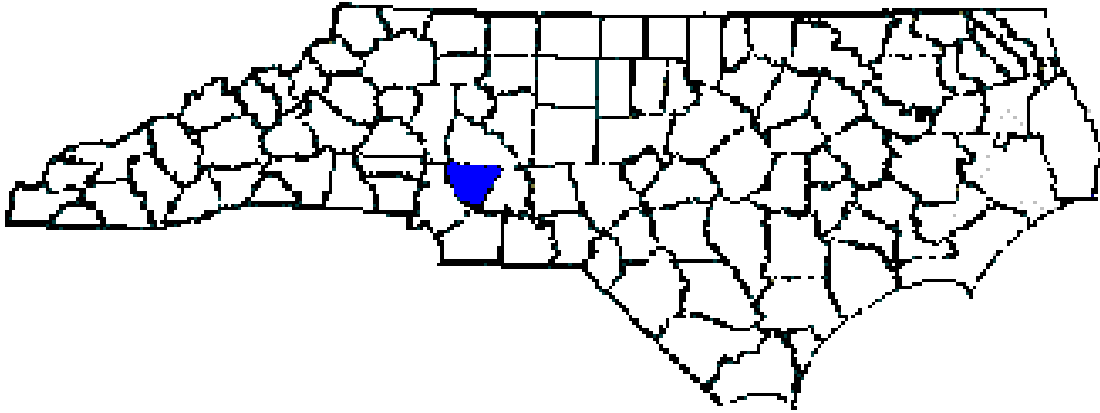


# ANNUAL REPORT FOR 2008



**UT to Adams Creek Mitigation Site  
Cabarrus County  
TIP No. R-2533B (Site 24)**



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## **SUMMARY**

The following report summarizes the stream monitoring activities that have occurred during the Year 2008 at the UT to Adams Creek Stream Mitigation Site (permitted Site #24) in Cabarrus County. The North Carolina Department of Transportation (NCDOT) completed this project in March 2005. This report provides the monitoring results for the second formal year of monitoring (Year 2008). The Year 2008 monitoring period was the second of five scheduled years of monitoring on the UT to Adams Creek mitigation site (See Success Criteria Section 2.1).

Based on the overall conclusions of monitoring at permitted Site #24 for UT to Adams Creek, it has met the required monitoring protocols for the second formal year of monitoring. The channel throughout the relocated stream site is stable at this time. The stream bank and buffer area were replanted in March 2008. The North Carolina Department of Transportation will continue stream monitoring at the UT to Adams Creek mitigation site for 2009.

## **1.0 INTRODUCTION**

### **1.1 Project Description**

The following report summarizes the stream monitoring activities that have occurred during the Year 2008 at the UT to Adams Creek Stream Mitigation Site. Site # 24 is located on NC 49 in Cabarrus County at Sta. 177+50 to Sta. 178+90 –L1- LT. (Figure 1). The UT to Adams Creek Site was constructed to provide mitigation for stream impacts associated with Transportation Improvement Program (TIP) number R-2533B in Cabarrus County.

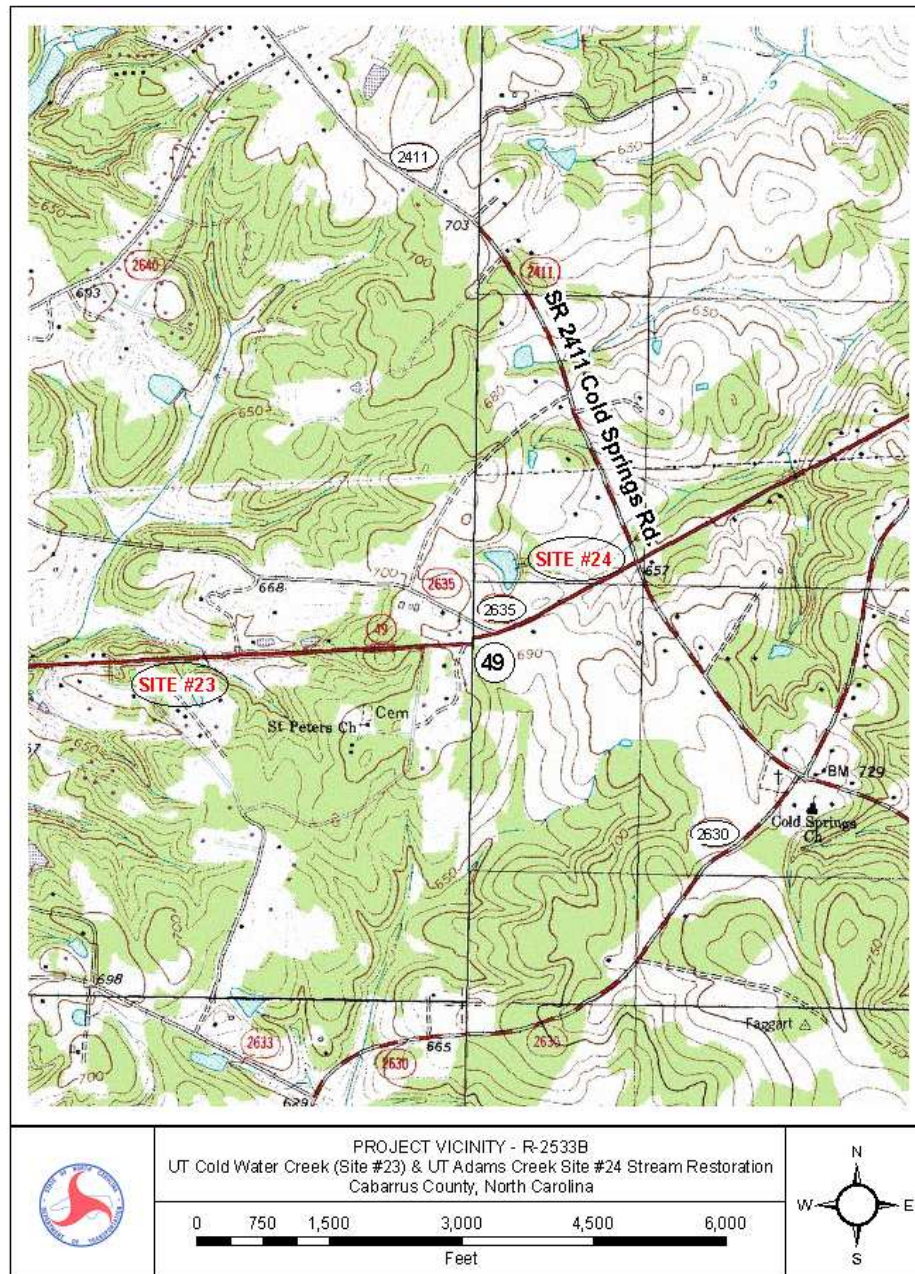
The mitigation site provided approximately 525 linear feet of stream restoration. Construction was completed during March 2005 by the North Carolina Department of Transportation (NCDOT). Stream restoration involved restoring sinuosity to the stream, sloping the adjacent streambanks to promote stability, and widening the floodplain to allow for major flood events. It also included the installation of coir fiber matting and live stakes along the streambank and bareroot seedlings in the buffer area.

### **1.2 Purpose**

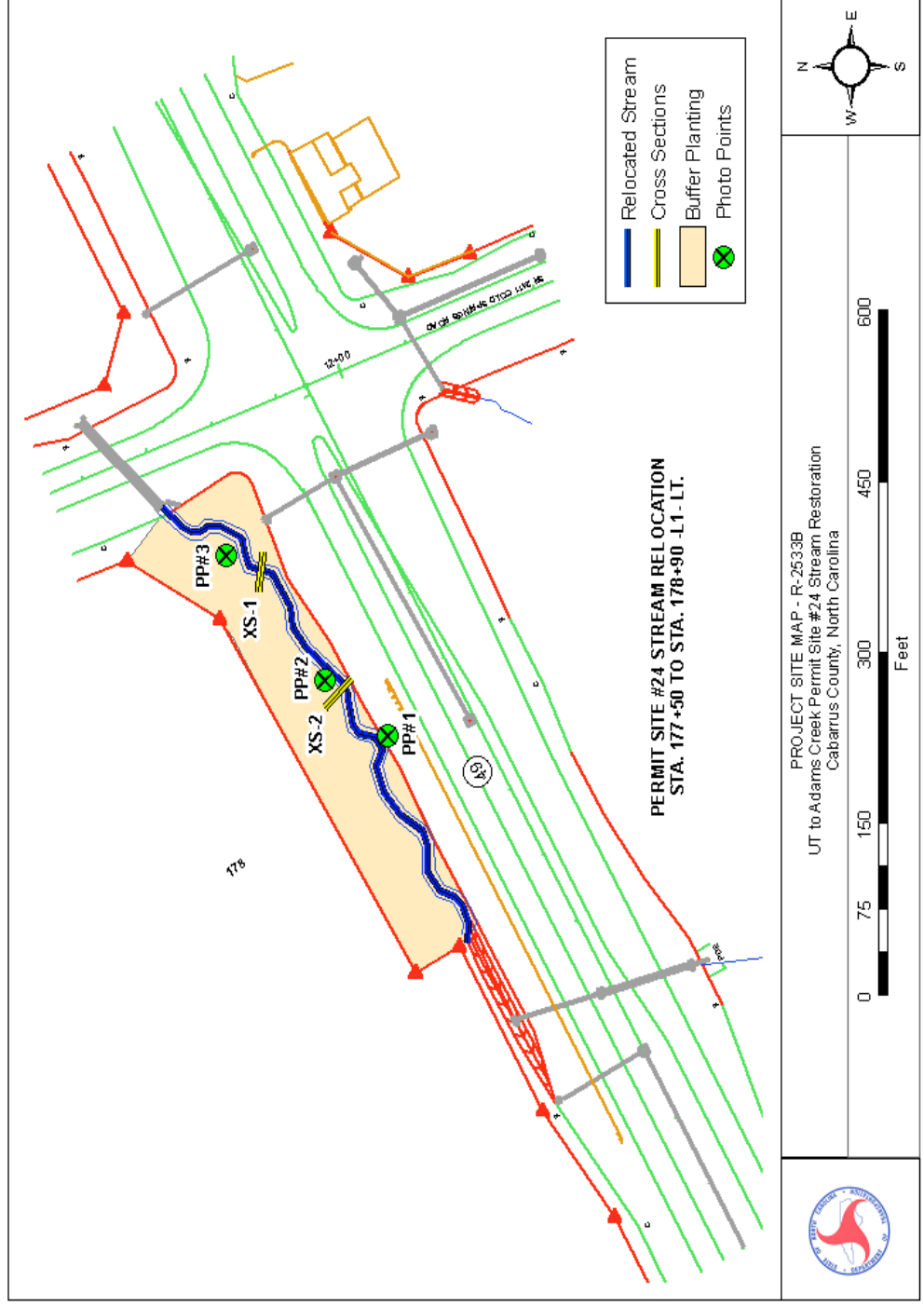
In order for a mitigation site to be considered successful, the site must meet the success criteria. This report details the monitoring in 2008 at the UT to Adams Creek mitigation site. Hydrologic monitoring was not required for this site.

### **1.3 Project History**

March 2005	Construction Completed
March 2007	Stream Channel Monitoring (1 year)
March 2008	Replanted Site
September 2008	Stream Channel Monitoring (2 year)



**Figure 1. Vicinity Map**



**Figure 2. Site #24 Map**

## **2.0 STREAM ASSESSMENT**

### **2.1 Success Criteria**

The following surveys were conducted in support of the monitoring assessment and in accordance with the regulatory permits obtained for this project:

#### **Stream Geomorphological Assessment**

- ◆ The stream shall be monitored for a duration of five years from the end of construction (channel modifications and vegetation planted)
- ◆ The data shall be collected and submitted to the US Army Corps of Engineers and N.C. Division of Water Quality no later than January 1<sup>st</sup> each year for five years after construction
- ◆ At Site #24, 525 linear feet of stream channel will be relocated. A permanent cross section shall be established in a meander and at an inflection point along the channel.
- ◆ In order to evaluate the stability of the new channel, the channel cross section at each permanent station identified above shall be measured on a yearly basis for five years and width:depth ratio compared to the as-built cross section

### **2.2 Stream Description**

#### **2.2.1 Post-Construction Conditions**

The restoration of UT to Adams Creek Site #24 involved restoring sinuosity to the streams, sloping the adjacent streambanks to promote stability, and widening the floodplain to allow for major flood events. It also included the installation of coir fiber matting and live stakes along the streambank and bareroot seedlings in the buffer area throughout the entire reach.

#### **2.2.2 Monitoring Conditions**

The objective of the UT to Adams Creek Site #24 stream restoration was to build an E4/E5 stream as identified in Rosgen's Applied River Morphology. A total of two cross sections (one in a riffle and one in a pool) were surveyed. For this report, only cross sections containing riffles were used in the comparison of channel morphology presented below in Table 1 (Site #24).

**Table 1. Abbreviated Morphological Summary (UT Adams Creek Site #24)**

Variable	Proposed	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
		Riffle Cross-Section #1	Riffle Cross-Section #1			
Drainage Area (mi <sup>2</sup> )	0.14	0.14	0.14			
Bankfull Width (ft)	8.0	8.2	8.4			
Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)	1.7	0.7	0.8			
Width/Depth Ratio	4.7	12.1	10.9			
Bankfull Cross Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	13.5	5.5	6.5			
Maximum Bankfull Depth (ft)	2.0	1.3	1.3			
Width of Floodprone Area (ft)	24.0	36.6	39.0			
Entrenchment Ratio	3.0	4.5	4.7			

\* Riffle values are used for classification purposes, pool values are shown in Appendix A.

## 2.3 Results of the Stream Assessment

### 2.3.1 Site Data

The assessment included the survey of two cross sections at Site #24. Longitudinal profile monitoring was not required per the permit conditions and therefore was not completed. All of the cross sections were established during the 2007 monitoring year. Cross section locations were determined based on choosing segments that were representative of the entire reach. The cross sections are shown in Appendix A.

Site #24 Cross-Sections:

- ◆ Cross-Section #1: UT to Adams Creek Site #24, midpoint of riffle
- ◆ Cross-Section #2: UT to Adams Creek Site #24, midpoint of pool

Based on comparisons of Year 2007 and Year 2008 monitoring data, all of the cross sections appear stable with little or no active bank erosion. A bankfull event has occurred since the last monitoring evaluation. Graphs of the cross sections are presented in Appendix A. Future survey data will vary depending on actual location of rod placement and alignment; however, this information should remain similar in appearance. Pebble counts were not required per the permit conditions and therefore were not completed.



### **3.0 VEGETATION: UT to ADAMS CREEK**

#### **3.1 Description of Species**

The following tree species were planted on the stream bank:

*Salix nigra*, Black Willow

*Cornus amomum*, Silky Dogwood

*Alnus serrulata*, Tag Alder

The following tree species were planted in the buffer area:

*Liriodendron tulipifera*, Yellow Poplar

*Platanus occidentalis*, Sycamore

*Quercus nigra*, Water Oak

*Faxinus pennsylvanica*, Green Ash

#### **3.2 Results of Vegetation Monitoring**

**Streambank & Buffer Vegetation:** The stream was vegetation throughout which included black willow, silky dogwood, sycamore, green ash, and various herbaceous species. The stream bank and buffer area was replanted March 3, 2008. In accordance with the permit conditions, only visual monitoring of the stream and buffer vegetation is required, therefore no vegetation plots were set at this site.

#### **3.3 Conclusions**

There were no vegetation monitoring plots established throughout the buffer planting area. NCDOT replanted the stream bank and buffer area in March 2008. After the second year of monitoring, the UT to Adams Creek mitigation site shows by visual observation that the tree species planted in the streambank and buffer areas are surviving. NCDOT will continue the visual vegetation monitoring of this site.

### **4.0 OVERALL CONCLUSIONS/RECOMMENDATIONS**

The UT to Adams Creek mitigation site has met the required monitoring protocols for the second formal year of monitoring. The channel throughout the relocated stream site is stable at this time. The stream bank and buffer area have planted vegetation surviving for the second formal year of monitoring. Replanting took place in March 2008. NCDOT will continue monitoring the UT to Adams Creek mitigation site in 2009.

## **5.0 REFERENCES**

North Carolina Department of Transportation (NCDOT), November 19, 2001.  
Permit for R-2533A and R-2533B (Action ID.199702364).

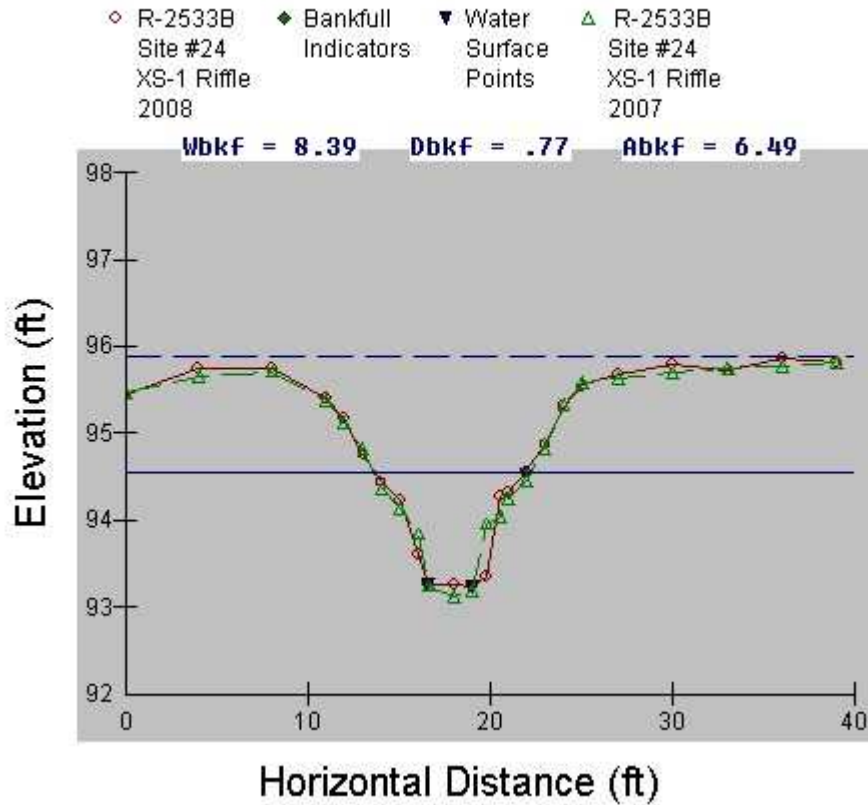
North Carolina Department of Transportation (NCDOT), November 26, 2001.  
Permit for R-2533A and R-2533B (DWQ Project No. 011274).

Rosgen, D.L., 1996. Applied River Morphology. Wildland Hydrology, Pagosa Springs, Colorado.

US Army Corps of Engineers (USACE), 2003. Stream Mitigation Guidelines.  
Prepared with cooperation from the US Environmental Protection Agency,  
NC Wildlife Resources Commission, and the NC Division of Water Quality.

**APPENDIX A**  
**CROSS SECTIONS**

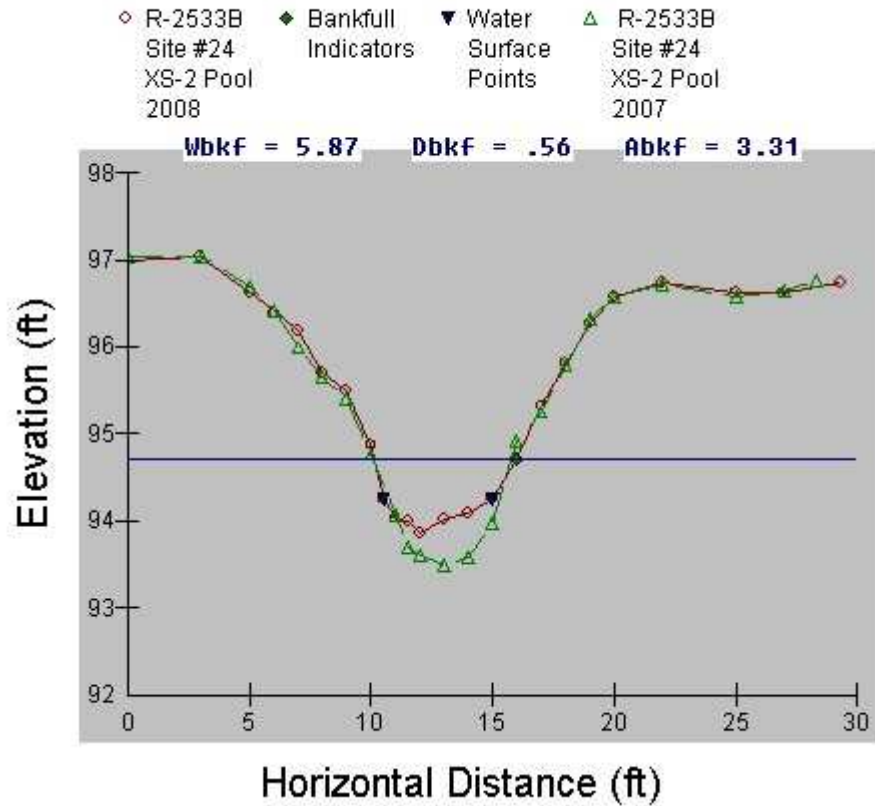
## R-2533B Site #24 XS-1 Riffle



**Site #24: Cross-Section #1 (Riffle) Abbreviated Morphological Summary**

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Bankfull Cross Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	5.5	6.5			
Maximum Bankfull Depth (ft)	1.3	1.3			
Width of the Floodprone Area (ft)	36.6	39			
Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)	0.7	0.8			
Width/Depth Ratio	12.1	10.9			
Entrenchment Ratio	4.5	4.7			
Bankfull Width (ft)	8.2	8.4			

## R-2533B Site #24 XS-2 Pool



Site #24: Cross-Section #2 (Pool) Abbreviated Morphological Summary\*

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Bankfull Cross Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	6.0	3.2			
Maximum Bankfull Depth (ft)	1.4	0.8			
Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)	1.0	0.6			
Bankfull Width (ft)	6.2	5.8			

\* According to the Rosgen Classification of Natural Rivers floodprone width, entrenchment ratio, and width depth ratio are not measured in pool, glide, or run features.

**APPENDIX B**  
**SITE PHOTOGRAPHS**



# UT to Adams Creek Site #24



Photo Point #1 (Upstream)



Photo Point #1 (Downstream)



Photo Point #2 (Upstream)



Photo Point #2 (Downstream)



Photo Point #3 (Upstream)  
September 2008



Photo Point #3 (Downstream)